











PROGRAMME/ PROJECT OVERVIEW		
Project name	Lomahasha Namaacha Transboundary Water Supply – Phase 2 (Water	
	Treatment Plant and Reticulation)	
Location (Country, Region, Coordinates)	Eswatini and Mozambique, SADC,	
Involved countries (if regional)	Eswatini and Mozambique	
Sub-Sector (Water Supply, Sanitation,	Water Supply, Sanitation	
Irrigation, Flood Management)		
Project description (Goals and expected		
outcomes)	Construction of 10MGL water treatment plant at Simunye and water reticulation for Maphiven, Shewula, Lomahasha and Namaacha	
Technological details/ innovation	Uprating the Water Treatment plant to meet demand for both countries as a result of the water supply scheme currently in construction	
Governance improvements / innovation	Bi-Directional cross border supply between Mozambique and Eswatini	
IMPLEMENTATION & KEY PLAYERS		
Lead institution	Ministry of Natural Resources and Energy (Eswatini)	
	Direcção de Nacional de Abastecimento de Água e Saneamento (Mozambique)	
Implementing agent(s)	SADC Water Fund, DBSA	
Sponsors / Investors / Contractors / Advisors	German Government German Government through the Federal Ministry for	
'	Economic Cooperation and Development and the KfW Development Bank	
	and also co-financing from the Zambian Government.	
PROJECT TIMELINE & DEVELOPMENT STAGE		
Year of preparation, estimated start & end dates	2025, January 2026 to December 2027	
Current development stage	Construction of phase 1 ongoing, overall progress at 30% (32km water	
	mains, booster pump stations at Nduma and Mbokodjweni and reservoirs at	
	Lomahasha and Namaacha)	
PROJECT RATIONALE & STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE		
Alignment with national/regional plans, SDGs,	Government of Eswatini national development goals 2030	
Agenda 2063	Aligned to :- SDG 6 (Clean Water and Sanitation), SDG 3: (Good health &	
	well-being), SDG 11 (Sustainable Cities and Communities) and SDG 13 (Climate Action) and AU Agenda 2063	
Contribution to NDC's and alignment with	Regional integration and sharing of water resources between SADC	
NAPs / Adaptation and Mitigation measures	Member states	
14 ti 5 / / taaptation and Willigation modelates	National Water Resource Strategy III, National Drought Plan (Eswatini)	
Paradigm shift potential (scalability,	Improved diplomatic cooperation, most borderline communities tend to be	
replicability, policy or behavior change)	neglected and/or have stuck differences in service provision without the	
	option of sharing resources between the neighboring counties.	
FINANCIAL & INVESTMENT DETAILS		
Total project cost, currency	Total cost estimates 44 731 027 Euros	
	Pinda dam and water treatment plant – 16 773 403 Euros, Reticulation – 18	
	457 214 Euros,	
	Sanitation service level 1 – Euros 6.300 410,	













	Design and supposition. Funds 2 200 000	
	Design and supervision – Euros 3 200 000	
Funding already raised (amount & sources)	10% co-contribution from Eswatini and Mozambique's (4,5million Euros) Phase 1 KFW Grant Funding for Phase 1 (16.5million Euros), Construction underway (Phase 1)	
	Phase 2 – pre feasibility & preliminary design (312,271 Euros)	
Proposed revenue model	Cost Recovery from domestic pro-poor communities in Mozambique and Eswatini as billed and managed by the Water Utilities	
Financial metrics (IRR, Payback Period, DSCR, NPV) available? Y/N, date	IRR, 25 years	
Economic performance (Benefit-Cost Ratio) Y/N, date	N, To be studied during studies	
INVESTMENT ASK & WAY FORWARD		
Remaining investment required: project component & type	90% Grant Funding Preferred due to Pro-Poor beneficiary communities.	
(Loan/Equity/Grant/Guarantee/insurance)	Co-contribution Eswatini funding 5% and Mozambique 5%	
Opportunity for bundling with other projects (Y/N, date)	Current Phase 01 under construction (30%)	
Next steps	Technical assessment, capacity modelling, engineering redesign and regulatory compliance of the WTW	
TARGET GROUPS & SOCIAL IMPACT		
<u>Direct beneficiary</u> population per project component (if available, please provide estimated by income status, gender, ethnicity and/or other status, and numbers of each)	Pro-Poor and smaller percentage of disableds.	
Social & gender impact assessment (Y/N, date)	Y, 2022	
Job creation estimate / local economic benefit assessment (Y/N, date)	Y, Directly 300 and indirectly 600	
SUSTAINABILITY & ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS		
Environmental compliance & climate assessment (Y/N, date)	Yes, 2022	
Environmental impact assessment (Y/N, date)	Yes, 2022	
ESG performance (Y/N, date)		
Safeguards & community engagement (Y/N, date)	Yes, 2023	
RISK MANAGEMENT		
Main risks & mitigation measures (Political, Legal, etc)	Political & Institutional , Legal & Regulatory; Social; Environmental	
Constraints or bottlenecks to finance	Limited Budget , Low Household Contribution Operational Sustainability	
CONTACT INFORMATION		
AIP Secretariat	info@aipwater.org	